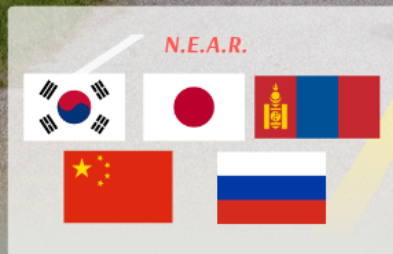


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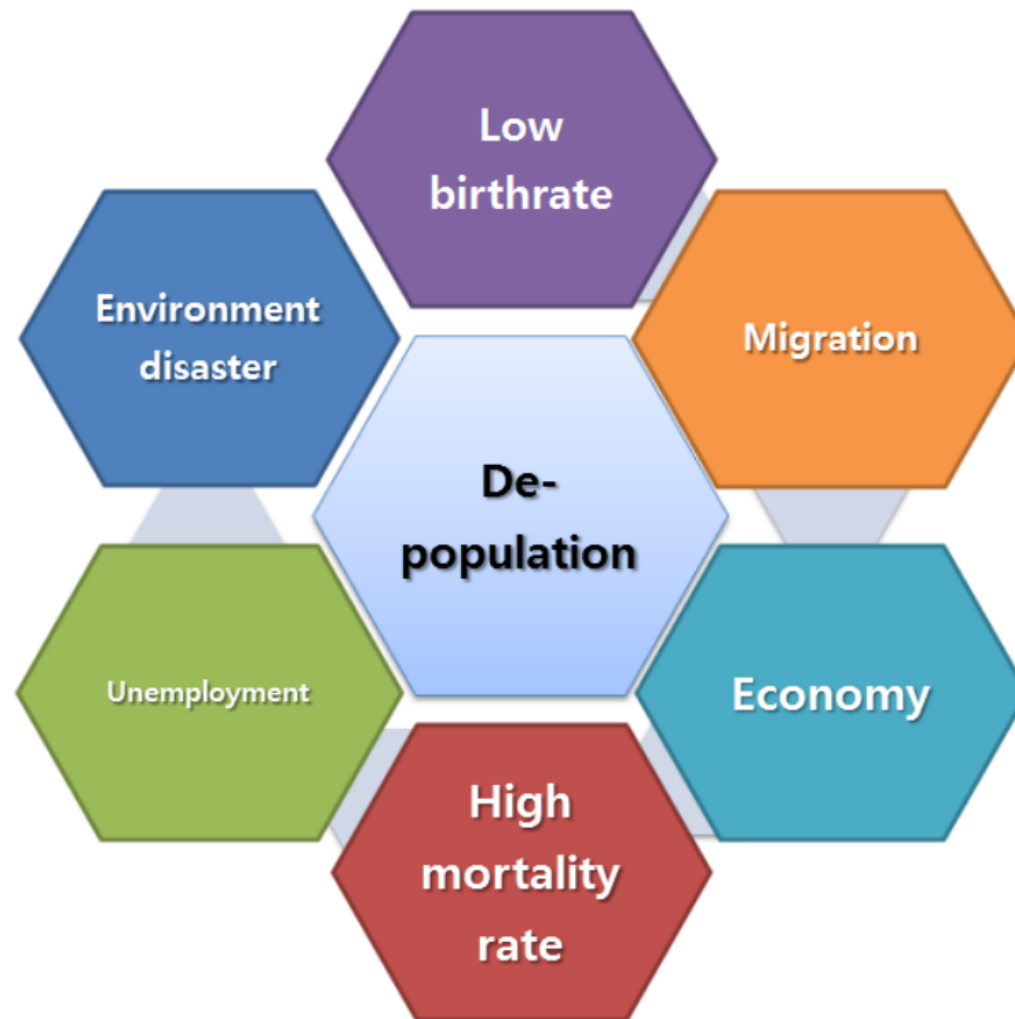
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N.E.A.R.





THE CURRENT DEMOGRAPHIC SITUATION IN THE COUNTRIES OF NORTHEASTERN ASIA: CHINA, KOREA, RUSSIA, MONGOLIA, JAPAN

Country	2005	2010	2016
China	1 306 313 812	1 330 141 295	1 378 782 000
Russia	143 420 309	139 390 205	146 544 710
Japan	127 417 244	126 804 433	126 960 000
Korea	48 422 644	48 636 068	51 431 100
Mongolia	2 791 272	3 086 918	2 966 294

Population statistics from 2000-2016.

Birth rate

Country	2000	2016
Russia	9%	11.87%
China	9.4%	7.9%
Japan	11.9%	12.07%
Korea	13.3%	8.26%
Mongolia	21.52%	20.88%

Mortality rate

Country	2000	2016
Russia	15.2%	13.0%
China	6.45%	7.11%
Japan	7.6%	10.2%
Korea	5.58%	6.7%
Mongolia	6.5%	6.38%

Population age

Country	0-14		15-64		65+	
	2000	2016	2000	2016	2000	2016
China	25,01%	17,6%	67,88%	73,6%	7,11%	8,9%
Russia	20%	15,2%	68%	71,8%	12%	13%
Japan	14,6%	13,1%	67,9%	64%	17,3%	22,9%
Korea	21,1%	15,7%	71,7%	72,9%	7,2%	11,4%
Mongolia	27,7%	27,3%	66,5%	68,7%	5,8%	4%

Current situation



Current measures

	China	Mongolia	Japan	Russia	South Korea
Birthrate	1. Two-child policy.	1. A three-stage policy launched in 2004	1."Angel plan" 2."New angel plan" 3."Plus one policy"	1."maternal capital policies"	1. new <u>pro-natalist</u> policy in 2005 2. Relieve the economic burden 3. Ban on abortion

	China	Mongolia	Japan	Russia	South Korea
Mortality rate	<p>1. Co-operation medical system</p> <p>2. Laws of insurance for senior citizens</p>	<p>1. A three-stage policy launched in 2004</p>	<p>1. Policies on the development of a nation-wide distributed network of medical care facilities.</p> <p>2. The implementation of suitable systems of financing medical and health care</p>	<p>1. Health plan: disease prevention and reduce incidence of injury.</p> <p>2. Reform insurance system</p>	<p>Two major health care reforms were implemented in in 2000 to improve the efficiency and equity of the health care system</p>

	China	Mongolia	Japan	Russia	South Korea
Migration & Immigration	1. <u>Labour transfer</u>	Policies on ensuring migrants' rights, to maximize positive impact of migration on migrants and the country's development and to reduce negative consequences of migration.	1. Decentralize the functional departments 2. <u>Raise the age of retirement</u> to 65 before 2025. 3. Education subsidies and maternity allowance 4. More liberal immigration policy. 5. Setting "international strateg areas	1. Encourage immigration: attract skilled and educated citizens. 2. 800 thousand labor every year.	1. encourage economy migration: investing in real estate or public welfare establishments 2. Act more actively on the introduction of foreign labors

The **main idea** of “NEAR ROAD”:

- supporting families,
- increasing life quality level,
- cooperating Northeast Asia regions.

Aim: to develop a strategy solving demographic problems caused by decrease of population in Northeast Asia Regions in 2017-2022. This NEAR ROAD will connect 5 countries to determine urgent issues together.

The **main steps** to reach the aim:

1. Introducing the project, analyzing the problems in 5 countries, developing feasible solutions. Reanalysis current governmental policy in demographic sphere.
2. Organizing the Congress in order to accept the project “NEAR ROAD” for further execution in 5 countries.
3. Analyzing, monitoring and developing the program.



NEAR ROAD

№	Country	Problem	Solution activity	Result	Year of realization
1	Russia	High mortality rate	“Healthy life”	- prevent diseases (free-treatment for heart attack, cancer)	2018-2022
2	China, Korea, Russia, Mongolia, Japan	Migration and immigration	“In-out”	- encourage the immigration	2018-2022
3	Mongolia, Korea, Japan, Northeast China	Low birthrate	“Gender”	- make laws of women protection specified in career	2018-2022
			“2F”	- build more kindergartens - give vacation to male during wife’s pregnancy - maintain mothers with long vacation during upbringing a child - improve recognition of birth and marriage (low cost houses, payments)	2018-2022

4	China, Korea, Russia, Mongolia, Japan	Unemployment	“Expand trade”	- strengthen regional cooperation	2018-2022
5	China, Russia, Mongolia, Japan	Environmental disaster, health concerns	“Healthy life”	- prevent diseases (free-treatment for heart attack, cancer)	2018-2022



CONCLUSION

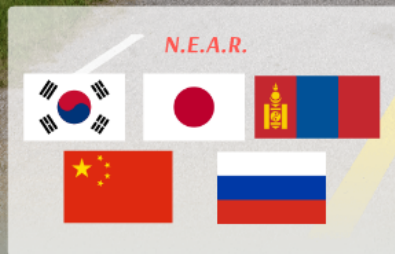


*Thank you for
your attention!*



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